#### Future Directions in Mid-Infrared Lasers for the CLARREO IR Payload

#### John Dykema<sup>1</sup>, Mark Witinski<sup>2</sup>, Jim Anderson<sup>1</sup> CLARREO SDT, April, 2013 NASA-LaRC

<sup>1</sup>Harvard University, School of Engineering and Applied Sciences <sup>2</sup>Eos Photonics, Cambridge, MA

# On-orbit Test/Validation (OT/V) Modules



Viewing configuration providing immunity to polarization effects.

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# MCT Optical Train for Testbed





**Top View** 





# Field of View defined by vignetting





#### All rays



#### Vignetting due to aperture stop

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#### Vignetting due to aperture relay stop



# Aperture relay stop, corner cube







All rays

## Vignetting due to aperture stop



# Vignetting due to aperture relay stop



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# Definition of optical FOV by system



# Calibration of Zemax radiometry



# Lost energy for uniform source



# **Measurement Geometry**



## Measured radiance and uncertainties



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# Calibrated unapodized reflectance spectra



# Spectra, background removed



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# Inferred blackbody surface reflectance



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# **Black paint options**



# OCEM-QCL measurements vs. NIST



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# Scattering dependence



## Dependence of measured power on scattering



## Using vignetting property to correct ILS



# New directions: shrinking QCLs



Harvard housing with tunable collimation

Sealed housing with permanently aligned optic

## Further developments for QCL applications

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N. Yu and F. Capasso

#### Wavefront engineering for mid-infrared and terahertz quantum cascade lasers [Invited]

Nanfang Yu<sup>1,2</sup> and Federico Capasso<sup>1,3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>School of Engineering and Applied Sciences, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138, USA <sup>2</sup>e-mail: nyu@fas.harvard.edu <sup>3</sup>e-mail: capasso@seas.harvard.edu



Fig. 8. (Color online) Left and right: Simulated and measured vertical far-field intensity profiles of devices with 1D collimators containing N grating grooves.

