

# Climate Scenarios, Tools, and Modeling



**Scenarios Network**

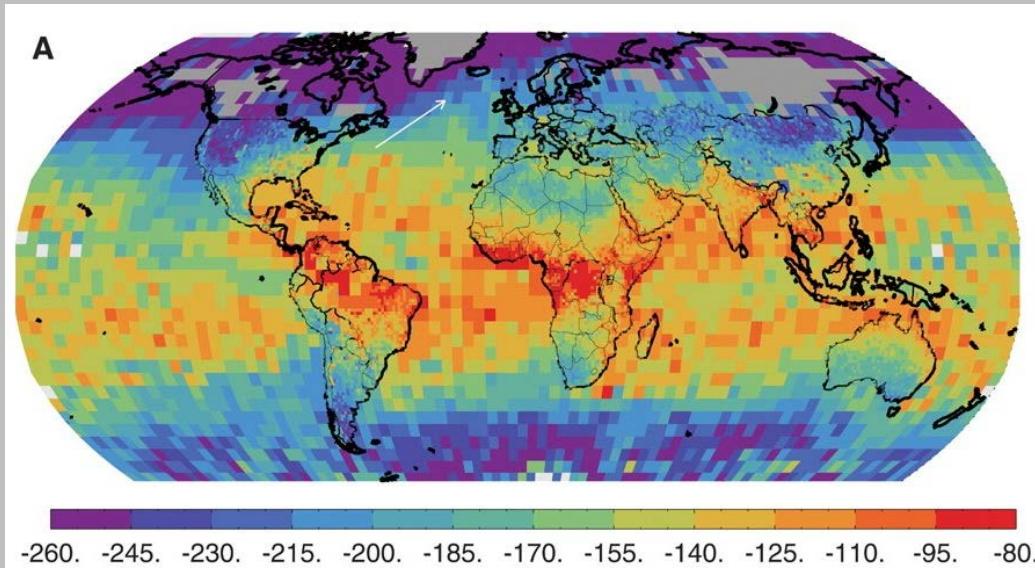
FOR ALASKA & ARCTIC PLANNING

**AK CSC**  
Alaska Climate Science Center

# SNAP: Scenarios Network for Alaska and Arctic Planning

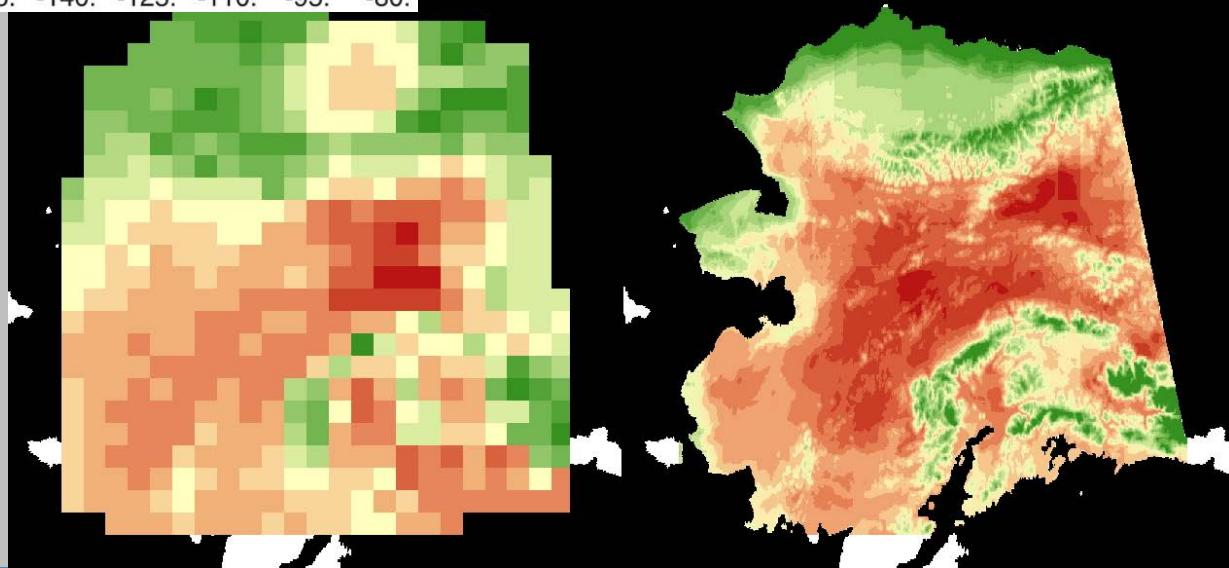
([www.snap.uaf.edu](http://www.snap.uaf.edu))

GCM output (ECHAM5) Figure 1A from Frankenberg et al., Science, Sept. 11, 2009



Current SNAP projections are based on CMIP3 models, and statistically downscaled using PRISM gridded data. CMIP5 models available soon.

CRU data and SNAP outputs after PRISM downscaling 0.5 x 0.5 degrees to 2 x 2 km



- Temperature
- Precipitation
- Potential Evapotranspiration
- Snow-day Fraction
- Every month of every year from 1900 to 2100
- 3 emission scenarios
- 771m and 2km resolution

Projected (2001-2100: B1, A1B, and A2 scenarios) monthly temperature and precipitation from 5 AR4 GCMs that perform best across Alaska and the Arctic, downscaled to 2 km via the delta method. A 5-Model Average is also included.

Baseline Reference Climate 1961-1990 PRISM

Spatial Resolution 2 km

Temporal Resolution Monthly

Spatial Extent Alaska and Western Canada (YT, BC, AB, SK, MB)



## Temperature

**Metadata:** [Projected Monthly Average Temperature 2 km AR4](#)

Model	Scenario		
	B1	A1B	A2
5-model Average	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.6 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.6 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.6 GB)</a>
ccma_cgcm3	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.6 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.6 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.6 GB)</a>
gfdl_cm2_1	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.6 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.6 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.6 GB)</a>
miroc3_2_medres	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.6 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.6 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.6 GB)</a>
mpi_echam5	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.6 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.6 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.6 GB)</a>
ukmo_hadcm3	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.7 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.6 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.7 GB)</a>

## Precipitation

**Metadata:** [Projected Monthly Total Precipitation 2 km AR4](#)

Model	Scenario		
	B1	A1B	A2
5-model Average	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.3 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.3 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.3 GB)</a>
ccma_cgcm3	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.4 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.3 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.3 GB)</a>
gfdl_cm2_1	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.3 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.3 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.4 GB)</a>
miroc3_2_medres	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.3 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.3 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.3 GB)</a>
mpi_echam5	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.4 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.4 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.4 GB)</a>
ukmo_hadcm3	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.3 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.3 GB)</a>	<a href="#">2001-2100 (2.3 GB)</a>

Projected Derived Temperature Products – 2 km CMIP3/AR4

Projected Derived Precipitation Products – 2 km CMIP3/AR4

## 2-km downscaled CRU 3.1 historical time series climate data for 32 AK cities

Choose a dataset:

2-km downscaled CRU 3.1

Choose a city:

- Big Delta
- Cold Bay
- Cordova
- Elfin Cove
- Fairbanks

Choose a variable:

Temperature

Year range:

1901                    1950                    2009

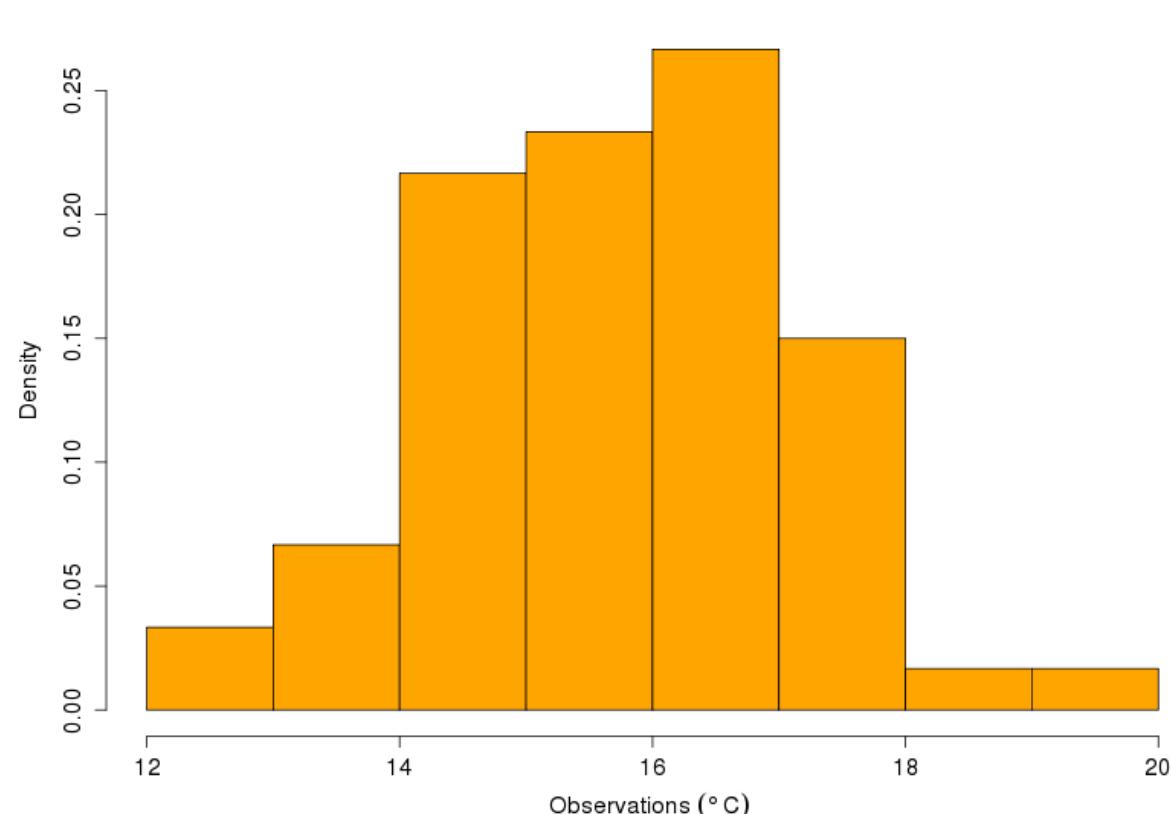


Choose a month:

Jun

 Vary number of histogram bins Show individual observations Overlay density curve Load Google map[Download Sample](#)[Distributions](#) [Summary Statistics](#) [Data](#) [Regression](#) [About](#)

1950 - 2009 Fairbanks Jun Temperature



## CMIP5 Quantile-mapped GCM Daily Data



**Time**

1958      1981      2010      2100

Show months:

Highlight months:

---

**Climate and Geography**

Climate variable:

Geographic location:

Climate model:

RCP:

---

**Thresholds and Conditionals**

Temp. threshold (C):

Wind threshold (m/s):

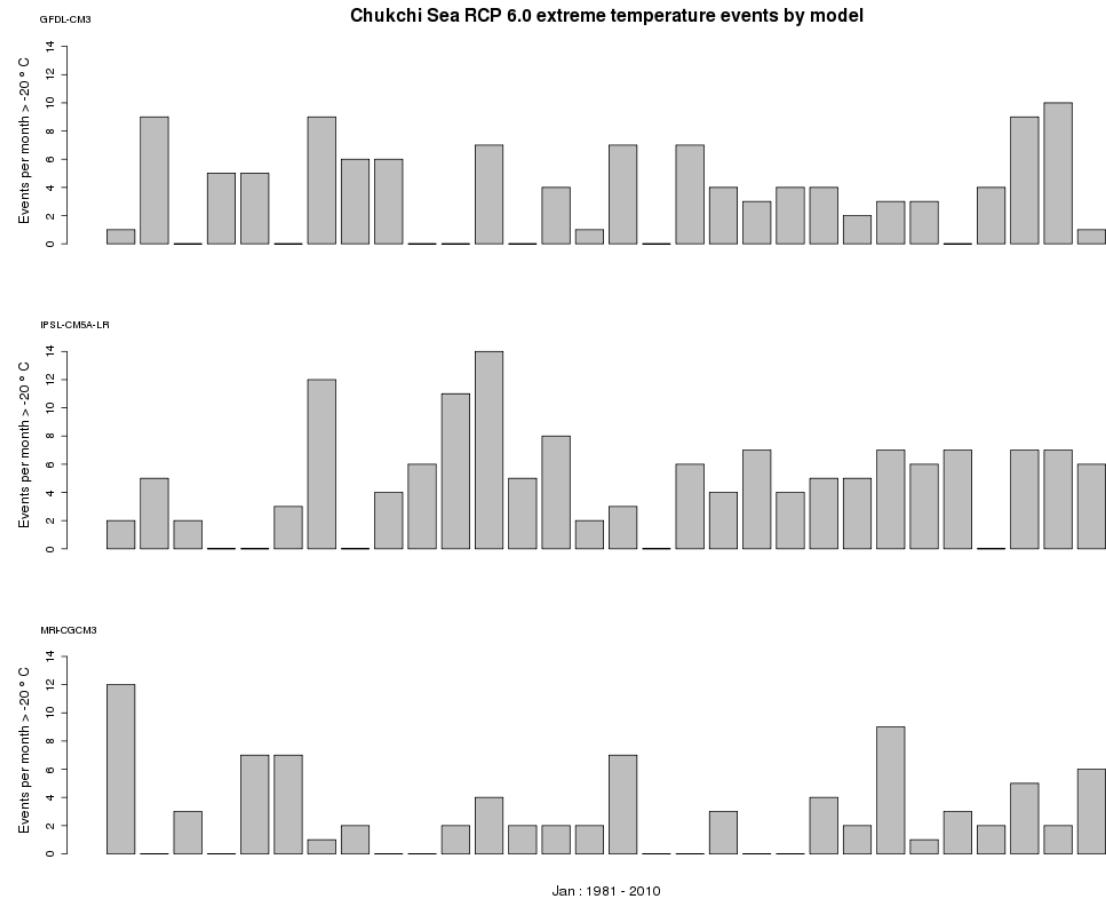
Days per month:

Conditional variable:

Positive values for directional wind components indicate West to East and South to North, like an X-Y graph.

Show location grid

Conditional Barplots      [About](#)



# Modeled Polar Sea Ice Coverage

Choose model:

- ACCESS-1.0
- CESM1-CAM5
- CMCC-CM
- HADGEM2-AO

Year range:

1880                    1979                    2099

Seasonal period:

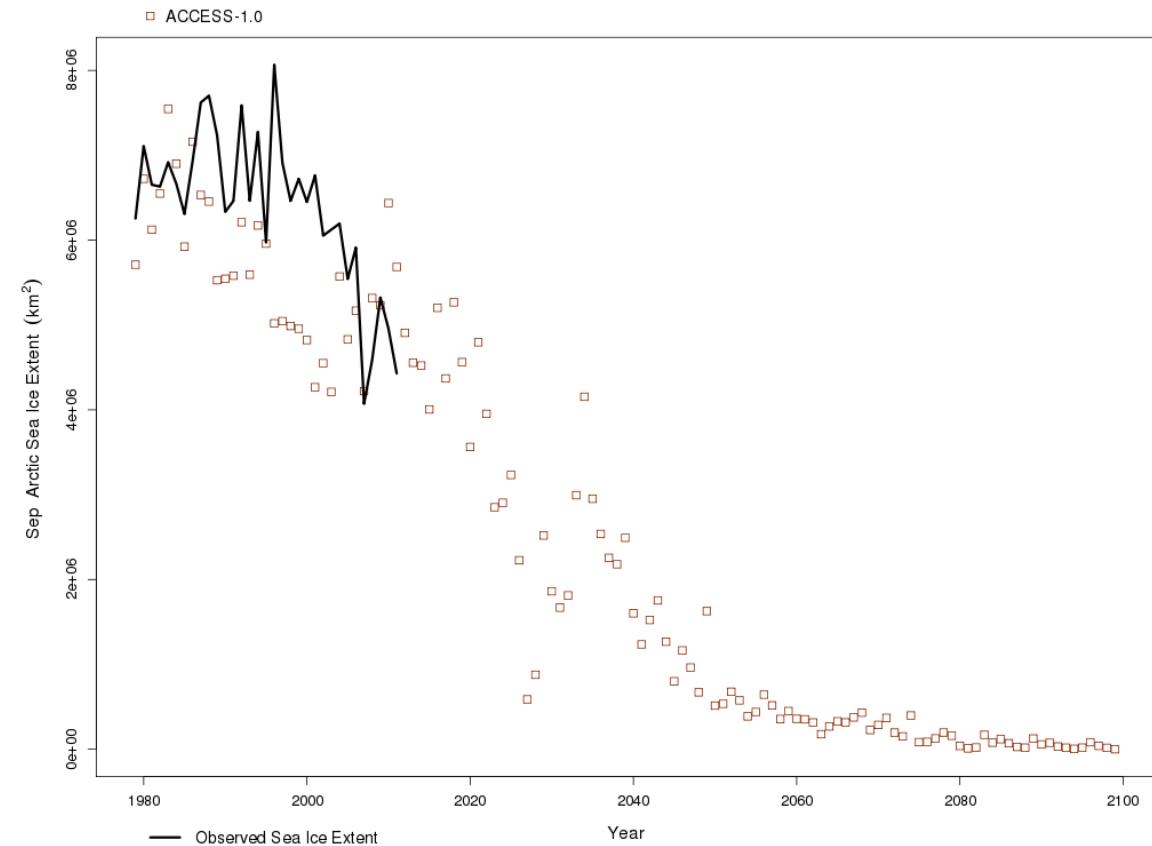
Sep

- Show sample points
- Show time series line(s)
- Linear trend
- Quadratic trend
- Locally weighted LOESS
- Full fixed (x,y) limits
- Show Observations (1979 - 2011)

[Download Graphic](#)

Extent Totals   [Concentration Map](#)   [About](#)

## Sea Ice Extent Totals



# Modeled Polar Sea Ice Coverage

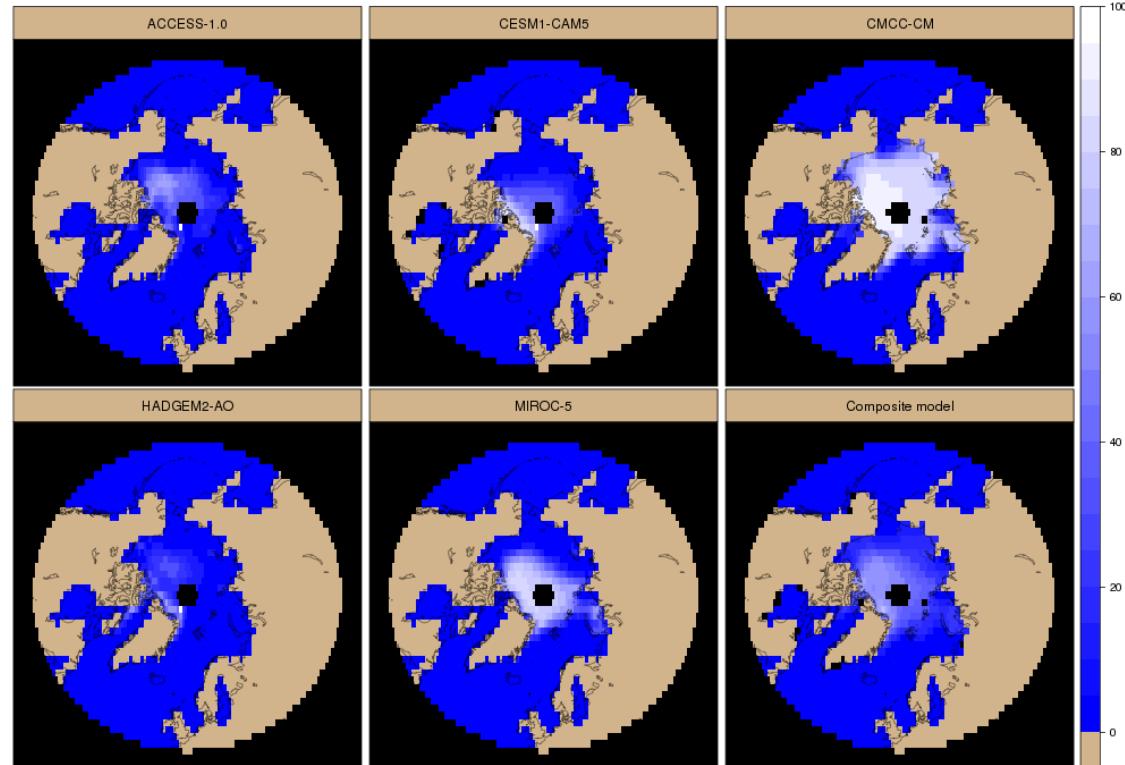
Decade:

Month:

[Extent Totals](#)[Concentration Map](#)[About](#)

## Sea Ice Concentration

2030s Sep Decadal Average Percent Sea Ice Concentration by Model

[Download Graphic](#)



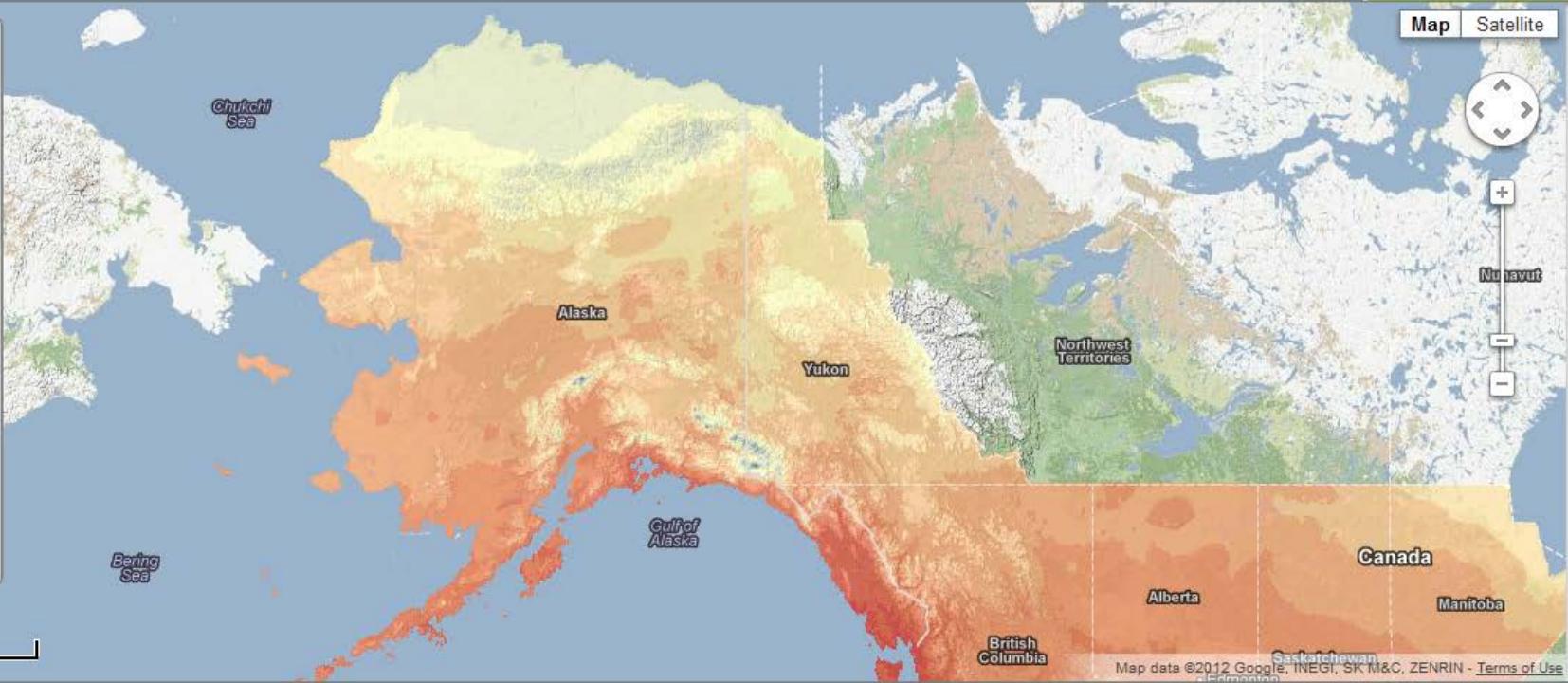
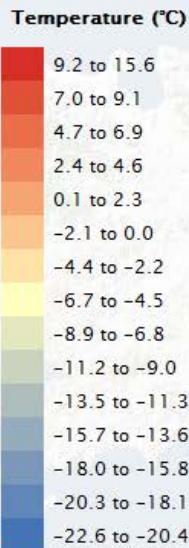
currently viewing

Projected GCM Average Temperature as 10-year averages from 2050-2059 assuming mid-range emissions (A1B)  
from the 5-model average at 2km resolution

Print Link

share

Map Satellite



Map data ©2012 Google, INEGI, SK M&C, ZENRIN - Terms of Use  
Edmonton



[Download Data](#) [View Metadata](#)

# Community Charts: Fairbanks, Alaska

To load a chart, type your community's name:

Fairbanks, Alaska

In cooperation with:



Data Set

Temperature

Precipitation

Emissions Scenario

Low (B1)

Medium (A1B)

High (A2)

?

Inter-Model Variability

Off

On

?



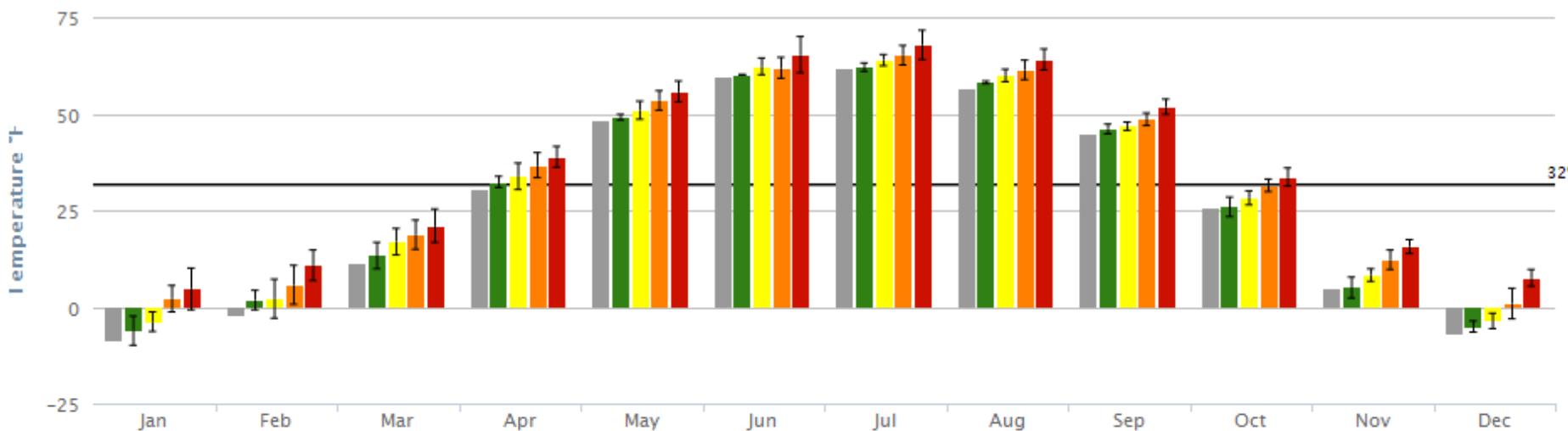
SNAP has created charts for communities in the area shown above.

Export

Average Monthly Temperature for Fairbanks, Alaska

Historical PRISM and 5-Model Projected Average, Mid-Range Emissions (A1B)

1961-1990 2010-2019 2040-2049 2060-2069 2090-2099

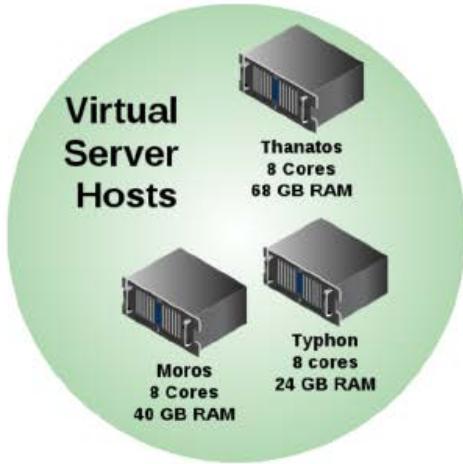
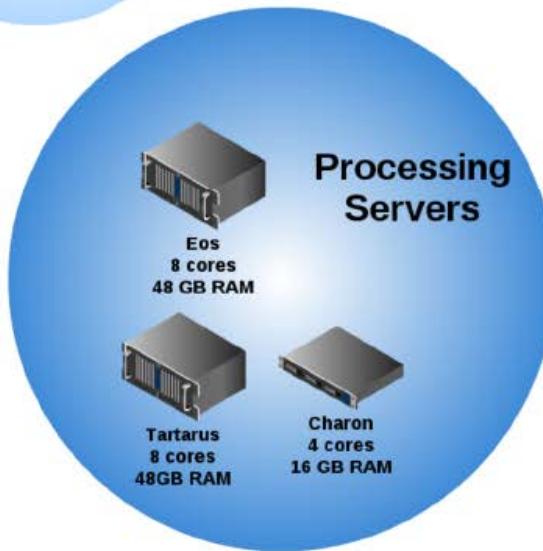
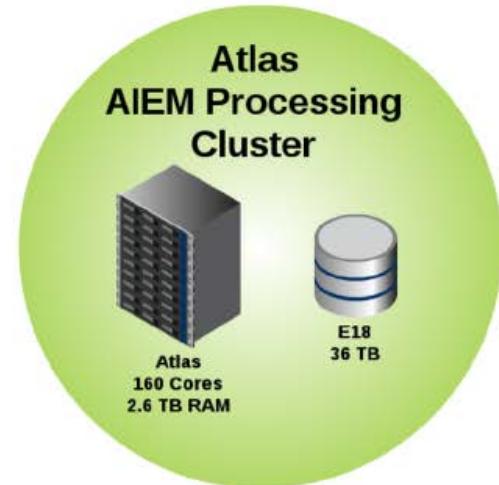
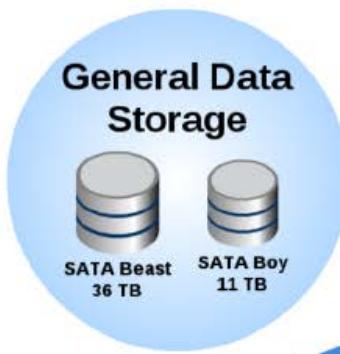
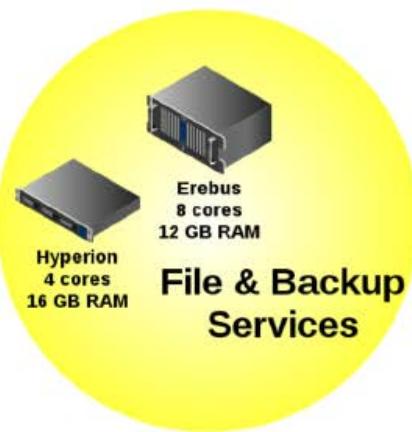


Due to variability among climate models and among years in a natural climate system, these graphs are useful for examining trends over time, rather than for precisely predicting monthly or yearly values. For more information on derivation, reliability, and variability among these projections, please visit

[www.snap.uaf.edu](http://www.snap.uaf.edu).



## Scenarios Network FOR ALASKA & ARCTIC PLANNING



170°E 180° 170°W 160°W 150°W 140°W 130°W 120°W 110°W 100°W

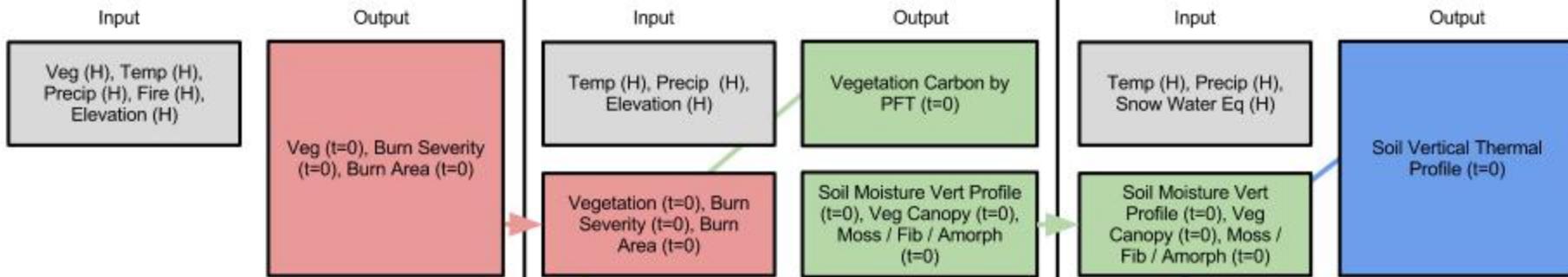
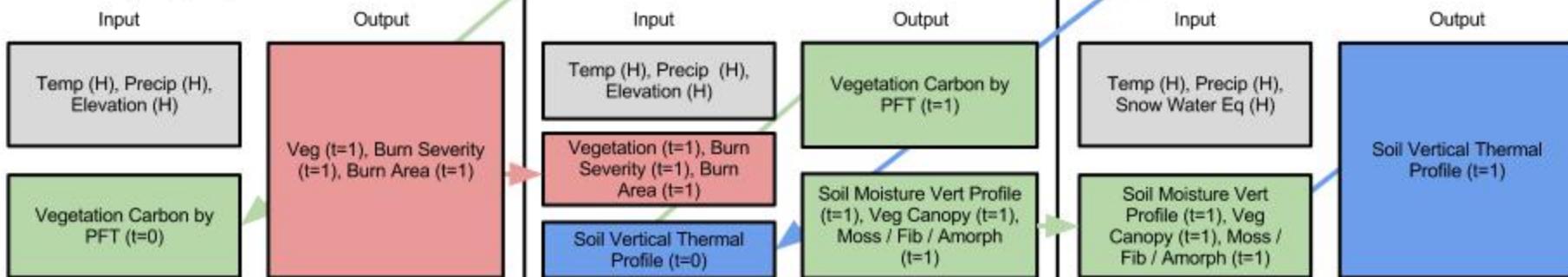
## Integrated Ecosystem Model Domain and Landscape Conservation Cooperatives



## ALFRESCO

## TEM

## GIPL

Time Step 0 ( $t=0$ )Time Step 1 ( $t=1$ )Time Step N ( $t=n$ )