

Tansley review

The unseen iceberg: plant roots in arctic tundra

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Supporting information Table S1 A list of the papers containing information on tundra rooting distribution and dynamics used in this review. Each row is a paper, book chapter, or thesis, and the topics covered are indicated by abbreviations: SC is standing crop, P is production, T is turnover, D is depth distribution, O is morphology, A is aerenchyma, M is mycorrhizas, N is nutrient cycling, C is carbon cycling, and E is environmental forcing.

#	Paper / Book Chapter / Thesis or Dissertation	SC	P	T	D	O	A	M	N	C	E
1950–1970											
1	Aleksandrova, 1958 (<i>Botanicheskii Zhurnal</i> 43: 1748-1762)	SC									
2	Vikhireva-Vasilkova et al., 1964 (<i>Problemy Severa</i> 8: 130-147)	SC									
3	Aleksandrova, 1969 (<i>Problemy Botaniki</i> 11)	SC									
4	Khodachek, 1969 (<i>Botanicheskii Zhurnal</i> 54: 1059-1075)	SC			D						
5	Pavlova, 1969 (<i>Vestnik of the Moscow University, Biology Series</i> 5: 62-67)	SC									
6	Dennis & Johnson, 1970 (<i>Arctic and Alpine Research</i> 2: 253-266)	SC	P		D						
7	Shamurin, 1970 (<i>Book A</i> , pp. 25-29)	SC									
1971–1980											
8	Rakhmanina, 1971 (<i>Book B</i> , pp. 37-42)	SC									
9	Gorchakovskiy & Andreyashkina, 1972 (<i>Book C</i> , pp. 113-116)	SC	P								
10	Ignatenko et al., 1972 (<i>Book C</i> , pp. 140-149)	SC			D						
11	Wielogolaski, 1972 (<i>Arctic and Alpine Research</i> 4: 289-306)	SC									
12	Billings et al., 1973 (<i>Book D</i> , pp. 57-63)			P						C	
13	Chapin, 1974 (<i>Ecology</i> 55: 1180-1198)	SC	P		D	O		N	E		
14	Wein & Bliss, 1974 (<i>Arctic and Alpine Research</i> 6: 261-274)	SC									
15	Allessio & Tieszen, 1975 (<i>American Journal of Botany</i> 62: 797-807)			P						C	
16	Bliss, 1975 (<i>Book E</i> , pp. 17-60)	SC	P	T							
17	Kallio, 1975 (<i>Book E</i> , pp. 193-223)	SC	P								
18	Kjelvik & Kärenlampi, 1975 (<i>Book F</i> , pp. 111-120)	SC									

19	Østbye <i>et al.</i> , 1975 (<i>Book E</i> , pp. 225-264)	T	O	E
20	Rosswall <i>et al.</i> , 1975a (<i>Book E</i> , pp. 265-294)	T	O	E
21	Rosswall <i>et al.</i> , 1975b (<i>Book F</i> , pp. 268-278)	T		E
22	Shaver & Billings, 1975 (<i>Ecology</i> 56: 401-409)	P	T	D O C
23	Wielgolaski, 1975 (<i>Book F</i> , pp. 121-128)	SC	P	T D
24	Billings <i>et al.</i> , 1976 (<i>Arctic and Alpine Research</i> 8: 247-250)	SC		D
25	Chapin & Bloom, 1976 (<i>Oikos</i> 26: 111-121)		D O	N E
26	Shaver & Billings, 1976 (<i>Flora</i> 165: 247-267)		O	C
27	Billings <i>et al.</i> , 1977 (<i>Arctic and Alpine Research</i> 9: 129-137)	P		C
28	Dennis, 1977 (<i>Arctic and Alpine Research</i> 9: 113-127)	SC	P	T D O E
29	Muc, 1977 (<i>Book G</i> , pp. 157-184)	SC	P	D N
30	Shaver & Billings, 1977 (<i>Oecologia</i> 28: 57-65)		P D	E
31	Svoboda, 1977 (<i>Book G</i> , pp. 185-216)	SC		N
32	Vitt & Pakarinen, 1977 (<i>Book G</i> , pp. 225-244)	SC		D
33	Webber, 1977 (<i>Arctic and Alpine Research</i> 9: 105-111)	SC		
34	Bell & Bliss, 1978 (<i>Canadian Journal of Botany</i> 56: 2470-2490)	SC	P	T D O N E
35	Billings <i>et al.</i> , 1978 (<i>Book H</i> , pp. 415-434)		P T D O	C E
36	Chapin, 1978 (<i>Book H</i> , pp. 483-508)		O	N E
37	Chapin <i>et al.</i> , 1978 (<i>Oikos</i> 31: 189-199)			N
38	Dennis <i>et al.</i> , 1978 (<i>Book H</i> , pp. 113-140)	SC	P	T D E
39	Miller & Laursen, 1978 (<i>Book H</i> , pp. 229-238)		O	M
40	Webber, 1978 (<i>Book H</i> , pp. 37-112)	SC	P	
41	Chapin & Slack, 1979 (<i>Oecologia</i> 42: 67-79)	SC		O N C E
42	Shaver & Cutler, 1979 (<i>Arctic and Alpine Research</i> 11: 335-342)	SC		D
43	Shaver <i>et al.</i> , 1979 (<i>Journal of Ecology</i> 67: 1025-1046)	SC		D
44	Chapin <i>et al.</i> , 1980a (<i>Book I</i> , pp. 140-185)	SC	P	T D O A N C
45	Chapin <i>et al.</i> , 1980b (<i>Journal of Ecology</i> 68: 189-209)	SC		N C
46	Flower-Ellis, 1980 (<i>Book J</i> , pp. 163-179)	SC		D C
47	Kummerow & Russell, 1980 (<i>Oecologia</i> 47: 196-199)	P	D	
48	Kummerow <i>et al.</i> , 1980 (<i>Arctic and Alpine Research</i> 12: 335-342)	SC		N E
49	Miller <i>et al.</i> , 1980 (<i>Book I</i> , pp. 66-101)		T O	E

1981–1990

50	Chapin, 1981 (<i>Arctic and Alpine Research</i> 13: 83-94)		O	N	C	E
51	Jones & Gore, 1981 (<i>Book K</i> , pp. 239-256)	SC P				
52	Tikhomirov <i>et al.</i> , 1981 (<i>Book K</i> , pp. 227-238)	SC				
53	Wielgolaski <i>et al.</i> , 1981 (<i>Book K</i> , pp. 187-225)	SC P T				
54	Chapin & Tryon, 1982 (<i>Holarctic Ecology</i> 5: 164-171)		O	N	C	E
55	Ellis & Kummerow, 1982 (<i>Oecologia</i> 54: 136-137)	P				E
56	Kummerow & Krause, 1982 (<i>Holarctic Ecology</i> 5: 187-193)			N	E	
57	Limbach <i>et al.</i> , 1982 (<i>Holarctic Ecology</i> 5: 150-157)			C	E	
58	Miller, 1982 (<i>Holarctic Ecology</i> 5: 125-134)		O	M		
59	Miller <i>et al.</i> , 1982 (<i>Holarctic Ecology</i> 5: 117-124)	SC D	O			
60	Stoner <i>et al.</i> , 1982 (<i>Holarctic Ecology</i> 5: 172-179)	SC D		N		
61	Chapin, 1983 (<i>Polar Biology</i> 2: 47-52)	P		N	C	E
62	Kummerow <i>et al.</i> , 1983 (<i>American Journal of Botany</i> 70: 1509-1515)	SC P O	M			
63	Maessen <i>et al.</i> , 1983 (<i>Canadian Journal of Botany</i> 61: 1680-1691)	SC		N		
64	Bliss <i>et al.</i> , 1984 (<i>Holarctic Ecology</i> 7: 305-324)	SC				
65	Bliss & Svoboda, 1984 (<i>Holarctic Ecology</i> 7: 325-344)	SC P				
66	Miller <i>et al.</i> , 1984 (<i>Ecological Monographs</i> 54: 361-405)	SC P T D O		N	C	E
67	Chapin <i>et al.</i> , 1986 (<i>Journal of Ecology</i> 74: 167-195)			N	C	E
68	Malmer & Wallén, 1986 (<i>Oikos</i> 46: 200-206)			N		
69	Shaver <i>et al.</i> , 1986 (<i>Journal of Ecology</i> 74: 257-278)	SC P O		N	E	
70	Wallén, 1986 (<i>Oikos</i> 46: 51-56)	SC D			C	
71	Marion <i>et al.</i> , 1987 (<i>Holarctic Ecology</i> 10: 230-234)	D		N		
72	Nams & Freedman, 1987 (<i>Holarctic Ecology</i> 10: 128-136)	SC		N		
73	Chapin <i>et al.</i> , 1988 (<i>Ecology</i> 69: 693-702)	SC D		M	N	
74	McGraw & Chapin, 1989 (<i>Ecology</i> 70: 736-749)	SC		N	E	
75	Henry <i>et al.</i> , 1990 (<i>Canadian Journal of Botany</i> 68: 2660-2667)	SC T		C	E	
76	Kohn & Stasovski, 1990 (<i>Mycologia</i> 82: 23-35)			M		
77	Marion & Kummerow, 1990 (<i>Holarctic Ecology</i> 13: 50-55)			N	E	
1991–2000						
78	Koch <i>et al.</i> , 1991 (<i>Oecologia</i> 88: 570-573)	SC O A		N		
79	Shaver & Chapin, 1991 (<i>Ecological Monographs</i> 61: 1-31)	SC P T		N		
80	Jonasson & Callaghan, 1992 (<i>New Phytologist</i> 122: 179-186)	D O				

81	Vare <i>et al.</i> , 1992 (<i>Mycorrhiza</i> 1: 93-104)			M	
82	Atkin <i>et al.</i> , 1993 (<i>Oecologia</i> 96: 239-245)			N	
83	Chapin <i>et al.</i> , 1993 (<i>Nature</i> 361: 150-153)	SC	O	N	
84	Atkin & Cummins, 1994 (<i>Plant and Soil</i> 159: 187-197)			N	
85	Kielland, 1994 (<i>Ecology</i> 75: 2373-2383)		D	N	
86	Kielland & Chapin, 1994 (<i>Oikos</i> 70: 443-448)			N	
87	Stewart & Freedman, 1994 (<i>Book L</i> , pp. 123-136)	SC		N	E
88	Atkin, 1996 (<i>Plant, Cell, and Environment</i> 19: 695-704)		D	N	E
89	BassiriRad <i>et al.</i> , 1996 (<i>New Phytologist</i> 133: 423-430)	SC		N	C E
90	Chapin <i>et al.</i> , 1996 (<i>Journal of Vegetation Science</i> 7: 347-358)		D	A M	N C E
91	Gebauer <i>et al.</i> , 1996 (<i>Plant and Soil</i> 178: 37-48)	SC	D O A	N	
92	Hobbie, 1996 (<i>Ecological Monographs</i> 66: 503-522)	P T	O	N	C E
93	Michelsen <i>et al.</i> , 1996 (<i>Oecologia</i> 105: 53-63)		D	M	N
94	Nadelhoffer <i>et al.</i> , 1996 (<i>Oecologia</i> 107: 386-394)			N	
95	Schimel & Chapin, 1996 (<i>Ecology</i> 77: 2142-2147)			N	
96	Shaver <i>et al.</i> , 1996 (<i>Arctic and Alpine Research</i> 28: 363-379)				E
97	Vare <i>et al.</i> , 1997 (<i>Arctic and Alpine Research</i> 29: 93-104)			M	N C
98	Hobbie & Chapin, 1998 (<i>Ecology</i> 79: 1526-1544)	SC		N	C E
99	Michelsen <i>et al.</i> , 1998 (<i>Oecologia</i> 115: 406-418)			M	N
100	Ping <i>et al.</i> , 1998 (<i>Journal of Geophysical Research</i> 103: 28917-28928)		D		
101	Shaver <i>et al.</i> , 1998 (<i>Ecological Monographs</i> 68: 75-97)			N	E
102	Bilbrough <i>et al.</i> , 2000 (<i>Arctic, Antarctic, and Alpine Research</i> 32: 404-411)			N	
103	Gill & Jackson, 2000 (<i>New Phytologist</i> 147: 13-31)	T	O		E
104	Visser <i>et al.</i> , 2000 (<i>New Phytologist</i> 148: 93-103)	SC	O A		E
2001–2010					
105	Joabsson & Christensen, 2001 (<i>Global Change Biology</i> 7: 919-932)	SC	D		C
106	van der Wal <i>et al.</i> , 2001 (<i>Polar Biology</i> 24: 29-32)	SC			
107	Loya <i>et al.</i> , 2002 (<i>Global Biogeochemical Cycles</i> 16: 48)		T		C
108	McKane <i>et al.</i> , 2002 (<i>Nature</i> 415: 68-71)			N	
109	Nadelhoffer <i>et al.</i> , 2002 (<i>Plant and Soil</i> 242: 107-113)	P		N	E
110	Ruotsalainen <i>et al.</i> , 2002 (<i>Mycorrhiza</i> 12: 29-36)			M	N
111	Grogan & Jonasson, 2003 (<i>Ecology</i> 84: 202-218)	SC		N	

112	Henry & Jefferies, 2003 (<i>Journal of Ecology</i> 91: 627-636)			N
113	van Wijk <i>et al.</i> , 2003 (<i>Journal of Ecology</i> 91: 664-676)	SC		N E
114	Grogan <i>et al.</i> , 2004 (<i>Soil Biology & Biochemistry</i> 36: 641-654)	SC		N C E
115	Kutzbach <i>et al.</i> 2004 (<i>Biogeochemistry</i> 69: 341-362)		D O A	C
116	Olsrud & Christensen, 2004 (<i>Soil Biology & Biochemistry</i> 36: 245-253)	SC		C
117	Read <i>et al.</i> , 2004 (<i>Canadian Journal of Botany</i> 82: 1243-1263)			M
118	Ruotsalainen <i>et al.</i> , 2004 (<i>Arctic, Antarctic, and Alpine Research</i> 36: 239-243)			M
119	Ping <i>et al.</i> , 2005 (<i>Soil Science Society of America Journal</i> 69: 1761-1772)		D	
120	Sullivan & Welker, 2005 (<i>Oecologia</i> 142: 616-626)	SC P	O	E
121	Tye <i>et al.</i> , 2005 (<i>Global Change Biology</i> 11: 1640-1654)			N
122	Clemmensen & Michelsen, 2006 (<i>Canadian Journal of Botany</i> 84: 831-843)	SC	O	M E
123	Clemmensen <i>et al.</i> , 2006 (<i>New Phytologist</i> 171: 391-404)	SC		M N E
124	Hobbie & Hobbie, 2006 (<i>Ecology</i> 87: 816-822)			M N
125	Wang & Qui, 2006 (<i>Mycorrhiza</i> 16: 299-363)			M
126	Bardgett <i>et al.</i> , 2007 (<i>Soil Biology & Biochemistry</i> 39: 2129-2137)	SC		N
127	Bjork <i>et al.</i> , 2007 (<i>New Phytologist</i> 176: 862-873)	SC	D O	N E
128	Parton <i>et al.</i> , 2007 (<i>Science</i> 315: 361-364)		T	C
129	Sullivan <i>et al.</i> , 2007 (<i>Oecologia</i> 153: 643-652)	SC P T D O		C E
130	Clemmensen <i>et al.</i> , 2008 (<i>Oecologia</i> 155: 771-783)			M N
131	Nowinski <i>et al.</i> , 2008 (<i>Ecosystems</i> 11: 16-25)		T D	C E
132	Sorensen <i>et al.</i> , 2008 (<i>Arctic, Antarctic, and Alpine Research</i> 40: 171-180)			N
133	Sullivan <i>et al.</i> , 2008 (<i>Ecosystems</i> 11: 61-76)	SC P		N C E
134	Campioli <i>et al.</i> , 2009 (<i>Ecosystems</i> 12: 760-776)	SC P	D O	N C
135	Borden <i>et al.</i> , 2010 (<i>Soil Science Society of America Journal</i> 74: 580-592)		D	
136	Edwards & Jefferies, 2010 (<i>Journal of Ecology</i> 98: 737-744)			N
137	Freschet <i>et al.</i> , 2010a (<i>Journal of Ecology</i> 98: 362-373)			N
138	Freschet <i>et al.</i> , 2010b (<i>New Phytologist</i> 186: 879-889)			N
2010–2013				
139	Deslippe & Simard, 2011 (<i>New Phytologist</i> 192: 689–698)			M C E
140	Hill & Henry, 2011 (<i>Global Change Biology</i> 17: 276–287)	SC T		C E
141	Sloan, 2011 (Dissertation, University of Sheffield, England)	SC P T		M N E
142	Freschet <i>et al.</i> , 2012a (<i>Functional Ecology</i> 26: 56-65)		T	N C

		T	N	C
		SC	D	E
			A	C
143	Freschet <i>et al.</i> , 2012b (<i>Journal of Ecology</i> 100: 619–630)			C
144	Keuper, 2012 (Dissertation, VU University, The Netherlands)	SC	D	E
145	Strom <i>et al.</i> , 2012 (<i>Soil Biology & Biochemistry</i> 45: 61–70)		A	C
146	Hicks Pries <i>et al.</i> , 2013 (<i>Global Change Biology</i> 19: 649–661)			C
147	McConnell <i>et al.</i> , 2013 (<i>Environmental Research Letters</i> 8: 045029)	SC		C
148	Segal, 2013 (Thesis, University of Alaska, Anchorage)	SC	P T	N C E
149	Sloan <i>et al.</i> 2013 (<i>Global Change Biology</i> 19: 3668–3676)	SC	P T	E

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- G. **Bliss LC, ed. 1977.** *Truelove lowland, Devon Island, Canada: A high arctic ecosystem*. Edmonton, Alberta, Canada: The University of Alberta Press.
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